

## State Population and House Apportionment

[Based on the Official 1990 Census]

State	1980 population <sup>1</sup>	1990 population <sup>2</sup>	Percent change from 1980	Seats (and apportionment from 1980)	Apportionment difference
Alabama.....	3,890,061	4,062,608	4.25	7	
Alaska.....	400,481	551,947	27.44	1	
Arizona.....	2,717,866	3,677,985	26.10	6	(+1)
Arkansas.....	2,285,513	2,362,239	3.25	4	
California.....	23,668,562	29,839,250	20.68	52	(+7)
Colorado.....	2,888,834	3,307,912	12.67	6	
Connecticut.....	3,107,576	3,295,669	5.71	6	
Delaware.....	595,225	668,696	10.99	1	
Florida.....	9,739,992	13,003,362	25.10	23	(+4)
Georgia.....	5,464,265	6,508,419	16.04	11	(+1)
Hawaii.....	965,000	1,115,274	13.47	2	
Idaho.....	943,935	1,011,986	6.72	2	
Illinois.....	11,418,461	11,466,682	.42	20	(-2)
Indiana.....	5,490,179	5,564,228	1.33	10	
Iowa.....	2,913,387	2,787,424	-4.52	5	(-1)
Kansas.....	2,363,208	2,485,600	4.92	4	(-1)
Kentucky.....	3,661,433	3,698,969	1.01	6	(-1)
Louisiana.....	4,203,972	4,238,216	.81	7	(-1)
Maine.....	1,124,660	1,233,223	8.80	2	
Maryland.....	4,216,446	4,798,622	12.13	8	
Massachusetts.....	5,737,037	6,029,051	4.84	10	(-1)
Michigan.....	9,258,344	9,328,784	.76	16	(-2)
Minnesota.....	4,077,148	4,387,029	7.06	8	
Mississippi.....	2,520,638	2,586,443	2.54	5	
Missouri.....	4,917,444	5,137,804	4.29	9	
Montana.....	786,690	803,655	2.11	1	(-1)
Nebraska.....	1,570,006	1,584,617	.92	3	
Nevada.....	799,184	1,206,152	33.74	2	
New Hampshire.....	920,610	1,113,915	17.35	2	
New Jersey.....	7,364,158	7,748,634	4.96	13	(-1)
New Mexico.....	1,299,968	1,521,779	14.58	3	
New York.....	17,557,288	18,044,505	2.70	31	(-3)
North Carolina.....	5,874,429	6,657,630	11.76	12	(+1)
North Dakota.....	652,695	641,364	-1.77	1	
Ohio.....	10,797,419	10,887,325	.83	19	(-2)
Oklahoma.....	3,025,266	3,157,604	4.19	6	
Oregon.....	2,632,663	2,853,733	7.75	5	
Pennsylvania.....	11,866,728	11,924,710	.49	21	(-2)
Rhode Island.....	947,154	1,005,984	5.85	2	
South Carolina.....	3,119,208	3,505,707	11.02	6	
South Dakota.....	690,178	699,999	1.40	1	
Tennessee.....	4,590,750	4,896,641	6.25	9	
Texas.....	14,228,383	17,059,805	16.60	30	(+3)
Utah.....	1,461,037	1,727,784	15.44	3	
Vermont.....	511,456	564,964	9.47	1	
Virginia.....	5,346,279	6,216,568	14.00	11	(+1)
Washington.....	4,130,163	4,887,941	15.50	9	(+1)
West Virginia.....	1,949,644	1,801,625	-8.22	3	(-1)
Wisconsin.....	4,705,335	4,906,745	4.10	9	
Wyoming.....	470,816	455,975	-3.25	1	
Fifty State Total:	225,867,174	249,022,783	9.30	435	(19)

<sup>1</sup> The 1980 apportionment population is from: U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1980 Population and Number of Representatives by State. Memorandum. By Vincent P. Barabba, December 31, 1981.

<sup>2</sup> The 1990 apportionment population is from: U.S. House of Representatives, Apportionment Population and State Representation, 102d Cong., 1st Sess. Doc. 102-18. U.S. Govt. Print. Off., 1991. The percent differences and the apportionment totals were calculated by Congressional Research Service. The 1990 apportionment population includes foreign-based Federal employees. The 1980 apportionment population does not.

POLITICAL DIVISIONS OF THE U.S. SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM 1855 (34th CONGRESS) TO 1991-93 (103d CONGRESS)

[All Figures Reflect Immediate Result of Elections]

Congress	Years	Senate					House				
		Number of Senators	Democrats	Republicans	Other parties	Vacancies	Number of Representatives	Democrats	Republicans	Other parties	Vacancies
34th.....	1855-1857	62	42	15	5	.....	234	83	108	43	.....
35th.....	1857-1859	64	39	20	5	.....	237	131	92	14	.....
36th.....	1859-1861	66	38	26	2	.....	237	101	113	23	.....
37th.....	1861-1863	50	11	31	7	1	178	42	106	28	2
38th.....	1863-1865	51	12	39	.....	.....	183	80	103	.....	.....
39th.....	1865-1867	52	10	42	.....	.....	191	46	145	.....	.....
40th.....	1867-1869	53	11	42	.....	.....	193	49	143	.....	1
41st.....	1869-1871	74	11	61	.....	2	243	73	170	.....	.....
42d.....	1871-1873	74	17	57	.....	.....	243	104	139	.....	.....
43d.....	1873-1875	74	19	54	.....	1	293	88	203	.....	2
44th.....	1875-1877	76	29	46	.....	1	293	181	107	3	2
45th.....	1877-1879	76	36	39	1	.....	293	156	137	.....	.....
46th.....	1879-1881	76	43	33	.....	.....	293	150	128	14	1
47th.....	1881-1883	76	37	37	2	.....	293	130	152	11	.....
48th.....	1883-1885	76	36	40	.....	.....	325	200	119	6	.....
49th.....	1885-1887	76	34	41	.....	1	325	182	140	2	1
50th.....	1887-1889	76	37	39	.....	.....	325	170	151	4	.....
51st.....	1889-1891	84	37	47	.....	.....	330	156	173	1	.....
52d.....	1891-1893	88	39	47	2	.....	333	231	88	14	.....
53d.....	1893-1895	88	44	38	3	3	356	220	126	10	.....
54th.....	1895-1897	88	39	44	5	.....	357	104	246	7	.....
55th.....	1897-1899	90	34	46	10	.....	357	134	206	16	1
56th.....	1899-1901	90	26	53	11	.....	357	163	185	9	.....
57th.....	1901-1903	90	29	56	3	2	357	153	198	5	1
58th.....	1903-1905	90	32	58	.....	.....	386	178	207	.....	1
59th.....	1905-1907	90	32	58	.....	.....	386	136	250	.....	.....
60th.....	1907-1909	92	29	61	.....	2	386	164	222	.....	.....
61st.....	1909-1911	92	32	59	.....	1	391	172	219	.....	.....
62d.....	1911-1913	92	42	49	.....	1	391	228	162	1	.....
63d.....	1913-1915	96	51	44	1	.....	435	290	127	18	.....
64th.....	1915-1917	96	56	39	1	.....	435	231	193	8	3
65th.....	1917-1919	96	53	42	1	.....	435	<sup>1</sup> 210	216	9	.....
66th.....	1919-1921	96	47	48	1	.....	435	191	237	7	.....
67th.....	1921-1923	96	37	59	.....	.....	435	132	300	1	2
68th.....	1923-1925	96	43	51	2	.....	435	207	225	3	.....
69th.....	1925-1927	96	40	54	1	1	435	183	247	5	.....
70th.....	1927-1929	96	47	48	1	.....	435	195	237	3	.....
71st.....	1929-1931	96	39	56	1	.....	435	163	267	1	4
72d.....	1931-1933	96	47	48	1	.....	435	<sup>2</sup> 216	218	1	.....
73d.....	1933-1935	96	59	36	1	.....	435	313	117	5	.....
74th.....	1935-1937	96	69	25	2	.....	435	322	103	10	.....
75th.....	1937-1939	96	75	17	4	.....	435	333	89	13	.....
76th.....	1939-1941	96	69	23	4	.....	435	262	169	4	.....
77th.....	1941-1943	96	66	28	2	.....	435	267	162	6	.....
78th.....	1943-1945	96	57	38	1	.....	435	222	209	4	.....
79th.....	1945-1947	96	57	38	1	.....	435	243	190	2	.....
80th.....	1947-1949	96	45	51	.....	.....	435	188	246	1	.....
81st.....	1949-1951	96	54	42	.....	.....	435	263	171	1	.....
82d.....	1951-1953	96	48	47	1	.....	435	234	199	2	.....
83d.....	1953-1955	96	46	48	2	.....	435	213	221	1	.....
84th.....	1955-1957	96	48	47	1	.....	435	232	203	.....	.....
85th.....	1957-1959	96	49	47	.....	.....	435	234	201	.....	.....
86th.....	1959-1961	98	64	34	.....	.....	<sup>3</sup> 436	283	153	.....	.....
87th.....	1961-1963	100	65	35	.....	.....	<sup>4</sup> 437	263	174	.....	.....
88th.....	1963-1965	100	68	32	.....	.....	435	258	176	.....	1
89th.....	1965-1967	100	68	32	.....	.....	435	295	140	.....	.....

POLITICAL DIVISIONS OF THE U.S. SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM 1855 (34th CONGRESS) TO 1991-93 (103d CONGRESS)—Continued

[(All Figures Reflect Immediate Result of Elections)]

Congress	Years	Senate					House				
		Number of Senators	Democrats	Republicans	Other parties	Vacancies	Number of Representatives	Democrats	Republicans	Other parties	Vacancies
90th.....	1967-1969	100	64	36			435	248	187		
91st.....	1969-1971	100	57	43			435	243	190		
92d.....	1971-1973	100	54	44	2		435	255	180		
93d.....	1973-1975	100	56	42	2		435	242	192	1	
94th.....	1975-1977	100	61	37	2		435	291	144	1	
95th.....	1977-1979	100	61	38	1		435	292	143		
96th.....	1979-1981	100	58	41	1		435	277	158		
97th.....	1981-1983	100	46	53	1		435	242	192	1	
98th.....	1983-1985	100	46	54			435	269	169		
99th.....	1985-1987	100	47	53			435	253	182		
100th.....	1987-1989	100	55	45			435	258	177		
101st.....	1989-1991	100	55	45			435	260	175		
102d.....	1991-1993	100	56	44			435	267	167	1	
103d.....	1993-1995	100	57	43			435	258	176	1	

<sup>1</sup> Democrats organized House with help of other parties.

<sup>2</sup> Democrats organized House due to Republican deaths.

<sup>3</sup> Proclamation declaring Alaska a State issued January 3, 1959.

<sup>4</sup> Proclamation declaring Hawaii a State issued August 21, 1959.