Internal Revenue Service Number: 200451025 Release Date: 12/17/2004 Index Number: 1362.04-00 Person To Contact: , ID No. Telephone Number: Refer Reply To: CC:PSI:3 — PLR-141045-03 Date: August 27, 2004 Company =

<u>State</u>

<u>Shareholders</u>

=

<u>b</u> =

<u>c</u> =

<u>d1</u> =

<u>d2</u> =

<u>d3</u> =

<u>d4</u> =

d5 =

d6 =

d7 =

<u>E</u> =

<u>F</u> =

G =

<u>X</u> =

<u>Y</u> =

Dear :

This letter responds to a letter dated June 30, 2003, and subsequent correspondence, submitted on behalf of <u>Company</u> requesting a ruling under § 1362(f) of the Internal Revenue Code.

<u>Company</u> was incorporated in <u>State</u> on <u>d1</u>. <u>Company</u> filed an election under § 1362(a) to be treated as an S corporation effective as of <u>d2</u>. Company currently has <u>a</u> shareholders, <u>Shareholders</u>. On <u>d3</u>, <u>X</u>, a corporation, acquired <u>b</u> shares of <u>Company</u>. As a consequence of the acquisition, <u>Company</u>'s S corporation election terminated on <u>d3</u>, the date of the transfer of <u>Company</u> stock to <u>X</u>. In addition, <u>Y</u>, another corporation, owned <u>c</u> shares of <u>Company</u> from <u>d4</u> to <u>d5</u>. As of <u>d5</u>, official ownership of <u>Y</u>'s shares of Company had been transferred to F, a qualified individual.

The termination of <u>Company</u>'s S election was discovered shortly after <u>Company</u> came under new management in <u>d6</u>. To correct the terminating event, \underline{X} 's shares of <u>Company</u> were transferred to \underline{E} , a qualified individual, on <u>d7</u>.

<u>Company</u> represents that the termination of its S corporation election was inadvertent and unintended. <u>Company</u> further represents that during the time \underline{X} held shares of <u>Company</u>, \underline{X} 's allocable S corporation income was reported on \underline{X} 's Form

1120, U.S. Corporation Income Tax Return. Furthermore, <u>Company</u> represents that during the time <u>Y</u> held shares of <u>Company</u>, <u>Y</u>'s allocable S corporation income was reported on the Forms 1040, U.S. Individual Income Tax Returns, of <u>F</u> and <u>G</u>, who were <u>Y</u>'s principals. <u>Company</u> represents that this resulted in no tax avoidance by <u>Company</u> or any of its shareholders. <u>Company</u> requests a ruling that the termination of its S corporation election was inadvertent within the meaning of § 1362(f).

Section 1362(a) provides that, except as provided in § 1362(g), a small business corporation may elect, in accordance with the provisions of § 1362, to be an S corporation.

Section 1361(a)(1) provides that the term "S corporation" means, with respect to any taxable year, a small business corporation for which an election under § 1362(a) is in effect for such year.

Section 1361(b)(1)(B)provides that the term "small business corporation" means a domestic corporation which is not an ineligible corporation and which does not have as a shareholder a person (other than an estate, a trust described in § 1362(c)(2), or an organization described in § 1361(c)(6)) who is not an individual.

Section 1362(d)(2)(A) provides that an election under § 1362(a) shall be terminated whenever (at any time on or after the first day of the taxable year for which the corporation is an S corporation) the corporation ceases to be a small business corporation.

Section 1362(f) provides that if (1) an election under § 1362(a) by any corporation was terminated under § 1362(d)(2) or (3); (2) the Secretary determines that the circumstances resulting in termination were inadvertent; (3) no later than a reasonable period of time after discovery of the circumstances resulting in the termination, steps were taken so that the corporation is a small business corporation; and (4) the corporation, and each person who was a shareholder of the corporation at any time during the period specified pursuant to § 1362(f), agrees to make such adjustments (consistent with the treatment of the corporation as an S corporation) as may be required by the Secretary with respect to such period, then, notwithstanding the circumstances resulting in the termination, the corporation shall be treated as an S corporation during the period specified by the Secretary.

Based solely on the facts submitted and the representations made, we conclude that <u>Company</u>'s S corporation election was terminated on <u>d3</u>, when shares of <u>Company</u>'s stock were first transferred to an ineligible shareholder, <u>X</u>. We also conclude that, if <u>Company</u>'s S election had not terminated on <u>d3</u>, the election would have terminated on <u>d4</u>, when shares of <u>Company</u>'s stock were transferred to <u>Y</u>, also an

ineligible shareholder. We further conclude that this termination was inadvertent within the meaning of § 1362(f).

Consequently, under the provisions of § 1362(f), <u>Company</u> will be treated as an S corporation from <u>d3</u> to <u>d7</u>, and thereafter, provided that <u>Company</u>'s S corporation election is valid and is not otherwise terminated under § 1362(d). Accordingly, <u>Company</u>'s shareholders during this period must include their pro rata share of the separately and nonseparately computed items of <u>Company</u> under § 1366, make any adjustments to stock basis under § 1367, and take into account any distributions made by <u>Company</u> to the shareholders under § 1368.

Except as specifically ruled above, we express or imply no opinion concerning the federal income tax consequences of the facts described above under any other provision of the Code. Specifically, we express or imply no opinion on whether Company is otherwise qualified to be an S corporation.

Pursuant to a power of attorney on file with this office, a copy of this letter is being sent to <u>Company</u>.

This ruling is directed only to the taxpayer requesting it. Under § 6110(k)(3), it may not be used or cited as precedent.

Sincerely, /s/ Christine Ellison Chief, Branch 3 Office of Associate Chief Counsel (Passthroughs & Special Industries)

Enclosures (2):

Copy of this letter Copy for § 6110 purposes

cc: